



$$k(x, y) \star f(x, y) = h(x, y) + n(x, y) := h_\delta(x, y) \quad (.)$$

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}^N} \int_{\mathbb{R}^N} k(x - \xi, y - \eta) f(\xi, \eta) \, d\xi \, d\eta = h_\delta(x, y).$$

$$\mathcal{K}f = h + n := h_\delta \quad (.)$$

Let  $\mathcal{K} \in \mathbb{R}^{N \times N}$ ,  $f, h, n, h_\delta \in \mathbb{R}^N$ .

$$\Psi(f) := -\|\mathcal{K}f - h_\delta\|, \quad f \geq 0. \quad (.4)$$

Let  $A \in \mathbb{R}^{N \times N}$ ,  $f, h, n, h_\delta \in \mathbb{R}^N$ .

$$\Psi(f) := -f^T A f - h_\delta^T \mathcal{K}f, \quad f \geq 0. \quad (.)$$

PBB method for nonnegative image restoration

$$A := \mathcal{K}^T \mathcal{K} \quad q(x) \quad (.)$$

$$q: \mathbb{R}^m \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad q(x) := -x^T A x - b^T x \quad (.)$$

$$g_k = A x_k - b \quad (.)$$

$$x_{k+} = x_k - \alpha_k g_k \quad (.)$$

$$\alpha_k = \frac{g_k^T g_k}{g_k^T A g_k} \quad (.)$$

$$\alpha_k = \frac{g_{k-}^T g_{k-}}{g_{k-}^T A g_{k-}} \quad (.)$$

$$\alpha_k' = \frac{g_{k-}^T g_{k-}}{g_{k-}^T A g_{k-}} \quad (.)$$

$$y_k = A s_k \quad (.)$$

$$y_k = g_{k+} - g_k \quad s_k = x_{k+} - x_k \quad A \quad \alpha^{-1} I(\alpha) \quad (.)$$

$$\|y_{k-} - \alpha^{-1} I s_{k-}\|$$



PBB method for nonnegative image restoration

$$\hat{h}(\omega_i, \omega_j) = \hat{k}(\omega_i, \omega_j) \hat{f}(\omega_i, \omega_j) \quad (O)$$

$$\hat{f}(\omega_i, \omega_j) = R(\omega_i, \omega_j) \hat{h}_\delta(\omega_i, \omega_j). \quad (.)$$

$$R(\omega_i, \omega_j) = \frac{\hat{k}^*(\omega_i, \omega_j)}{|\hat{k}(\omega_i, \omega_j)| + \alpha}$$

$$R(\omega_i, \omega_j) = \frac{\hat{k}^*(\omega_i, \omega_j)}{|\hat{k}(\omega_i, \omega_j)| + \alpha} \quad (.)$$

$$R(\omega_i, \omega_j) = \frac{\hat{k}^*(\omega_i, \omega_j)}{|\hat{k}(\omega_i, \omega_j)| + \alpha S(\omega_i, \omega_j)} \quad (4)$$

$$S(\omega_i, \omega_j) = \frac{\hat{k}^*(\omega_i, \omega_j)}{|\hat{k}(\omega_i, \omega_j)| + \alpha S(\omega_i, \omega_j)} \in 1 \quad (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$\|Kf - h_\delta\| + \alpha \Gamma(f)$$

$$\Gamma(\cdot) = L \|f\|_L \quad (Lf)$$

$$\Gamma(\cdot) = L \|f\|_L \quad (Lf)$$

$$\Gamma(f) = \int |\nabla f|$$

$$\mathcal{K}f = \mathbf{h}_\delta$$

$$f = \mathbf{z}^{-1} \Psi(\mathbf{z})$$

$$\mathbf{f}_k = \mathbf{f}_{k-1} + \alpha_k \mathbf{d}_k$$

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### 3. Image restoration with nonnegative constraints

$$\mathcal{K}f = \mathbf{h}_\delta$$

$$f = \mathbf{z}^{-1} \Psi(\mathbf{z})$$

$$\mathbf{f}_k = \mathbf{f}_{k-1} + \alpha_k \mathbf{d}_k$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbf{d}_k &= -\mathbf{F}_k \mathcal{K}^T (\mathcal{K} \mathbf{f}_k - \mathbf{h}_\delta) \\
 \{\alpha: & \mathbf{f}_{k-1} + \alpha \mathbf{d}_{k-1} \geq \mathbf{g}_k\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Phi(\mathbf{f}) := -\|\mathcal{K}\mathbf{f} - \mathbf{h}_\delta\| + \frac{\alpha}{\epsilon} \|\mathbf{f}\|$$

e e e

$$-\|\mathcal{K}f - \mathbf{h}_\delta\|$$

$$\dots \|f\| \leq \Delta \quad (.)$$

$$f \geq .$$

e e e eq e e e e e  
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$e \in P_{\Omega}(\cdot)$

$$x_{k+1} = P_{\Omega}(x_k - \alpha_k g_k)$$

$$g_k := g(x_k) = Ax_k - b$$

Remark 1

$$\mathcal{M}(f) := -f^T \mathcal{K}^T \mathcal{K} f - h_{\delta}^T \mathcal{K} f$$

$$f \geq \dots$$

$$d_k = P_{\Omega}(f_k - \alpha_k g_k) - f_k$$

$$\mathcal{M}(f_k) - \mathcal{M}(f_k + \beta d_k) \geq -\beta \lambda d_k^T g_k$$

$$d_k^T g(f_k + \beta d_k) \geq \lambda d_k^T g_k$$

$$\mathcal{M}_e = \dots$$

$$\mathcal{M}_e = \dots \leq i \leq k$$

$$\mathcal{M}_r - \mathcal{M}(f_k + \beta d_k) \geq -\beta \gamma d_k^T g_k$$





## PBB method for nonnegative image restoration

$A := \mathcal{K}^T \mathcal{K}$   
 we set a maximum iteration number  $k_{max}$ , if the iterative index  $k$  exceeds  $k_{max}$  the iteration of Algorithm 1 should be stopped

### 6. Matrix-vector multiplication

$$k(x - \xi, y - \eta) = k_x(x - \xi)k_y(y - \eta). \quad (6.1)$$

$$\mathcal{K} = \mathcal{K}_x \otimes \mathcal{K}_y. \quad (6.2)$$

$$U \in \mathbb{R}^{m_x \times m_y} \quad U \in \mathbb{C}^{m_x \times m_y} \quad \mathbb{R}^{m_x \times m_y} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^{m_x \times m_y}$$

$$e(U) = [U \dots U_{m_x} \ U \dots U_{m_x} \dots U_{m_y} \dots U_{m_x m_y}]^T.$$

$$(6.4)$$

$$\Psi(f) := -\|(\mathcal{K}_x \otimes \mathcal{K}_y) e(f) - e(h_\delta)\| \quad (6.5)$$

$$\dots e(f) \geq \dots$$

6.1. *MVM: FFT-based*

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathbf{K} = \mathcal{F}^* \Lambda \mathcal{F} \\
 & \mathcal{K}_x = \mathcal{F}^* \Lambda \mathcal{F}_x \\
 & O(m \times m)
 \end{aligned}$$

6.2. *MVM*

$$\begin{aligned}
 & k(x, y) = \frac{1}{\pi\sigma} e^{-\left(\frac{x+y}{\sigma}\right)^2} \quad (4) \\
 & \mathcal{K} = \mathbf{A} \otimes \mathbf{B} \quad \mathbf{A} \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times m} \quad \mathbf{B} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n} \\
 & \mathbf{C} = \mathbf{A}(\cdot) \otimes \mathbf{B}(\cdot)
 \end{aligned}$$

PBB method for nonnegative image restoration

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a & a & \cdots \\ a & a & \cdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots \\ & & a & a \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} b & b & \cdots \\ b & b & \cdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots \\ & & b & b \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C := (C_1 \ C_2 \ C_3 \ C_4)^T = (a \ b \ a \ b \ a \ b \ a \ b)^T$$

$$y = \begin{pmatrix} a \ Bx \\ \vdots \\ a \ Bx_m \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} a \ Bx \\ a \ Bx \\ \vdots \\ a \ Bx_m \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} a \ Bx \\ \vdots \\ a \ Bx_m \end{pmatrix}$$

e e

$$x = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ x \\ \vdots \\ x_m \end{pmatrix} \quad x_i = \begin{pmatrix} x_i \\ x_i \\ \vdots \\ x_{in} \end{pmatrix}$$

e

$$a \ Bx = \begin{pmatrix} C \ x \\ \vdots \\ C \ x_{n-} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} C \ x \\ C \ x \\ \vdots \\ C \ x_n \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} C \ x \\ \vdots \\ C \ x_n \end{pmatrix}$$

e e e e

Algorithm 2 ( )

```

1. ... T r. ( ... )
2. ... ( ... )
3. ... ( ... )
4. ... = ... + ...
5. ... = ... + ...
6. ... = ...
7. ... = ...
8. ... = ...
9. ... = ...
10. ... = ...

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \dots \{ \dots \} \dots = \dots \\
 & = + \dots \\
 & \dots = e^{-\dots} (\dots) \dots e^{-\dots} \\
 & \dots = e^{-\dots} A B e^{-\dots} \dots e^{-\dots} \dots e^{-\dots} \\
 C &= A \left( \dots \right) \otimes B \left( \dots \right) \dots \mathcal{K} \dots e^{-\dots} \\
 & \dots e^{-\dots} \dots 4mn \dots e^{-\dots} \dots e^{-\dots} \\
 & \dots e^{-\dots} \dots O(mn \quad mn) \dots e^{-\dots} \dots 4mn \quad mn \\
 & \dots e^{-\dots} \dots m = n = \dots e^{-\dots}
 \end{aligned}$$

### 7. Numerical experiments

#### 7.1. 1D Image deblurring

Consider the 1D image deblurring problem, which can be formulated as the following equation

$$\int_a^b k(x-y)f(y) dy = h(x) \tag{7.1}$$

$$k(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x}{\sigma}\right)^2} \tag{7.2}$$

$$f(y) = e^{-(y-\mu_1)} + e^{-(y+\mu_2)}. \tag{7.3}$$

Let  $a = -\pi/\sigma$ ,  $b = \pi/\sigma$ ,  $\sigma = 1$ ,  $\mu_1 = 0.5$ ,  $\mu_2 = 1.5$ ,  $h = \mathcal{K} \left\{ y_i \right\}_{i=1}^n$ ,  $f = \left\{ f_i \right\}_{i=1}^n$ ,  $\mathcal{K} = \left\{ \mathcal{K}_{ij} \right\}_{i,j=1}^n$ .

$$h_i = \sum_{j=1}^n \mathcal{K}_{ij} f_j. \tag{7.4}$$

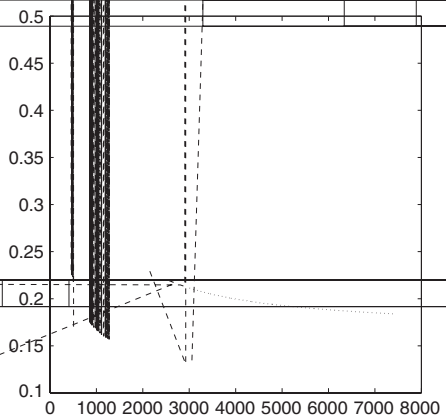
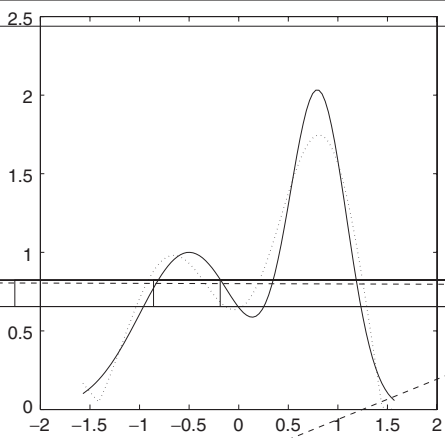
Let  $\delta = h - \mathcal{K} f$ , then the deblurring problem can be reformulated as

$$h_\delta = h + \hat{\delta}. \tag{7.5}$$

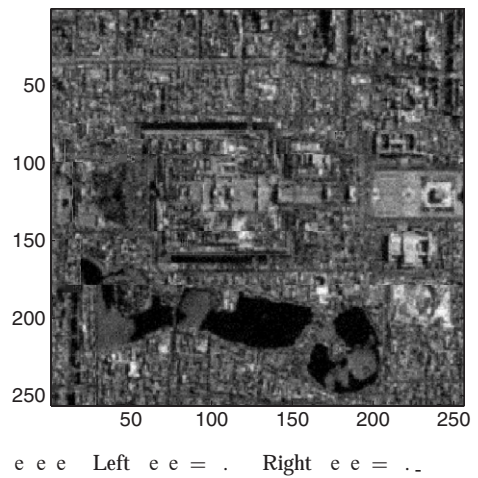
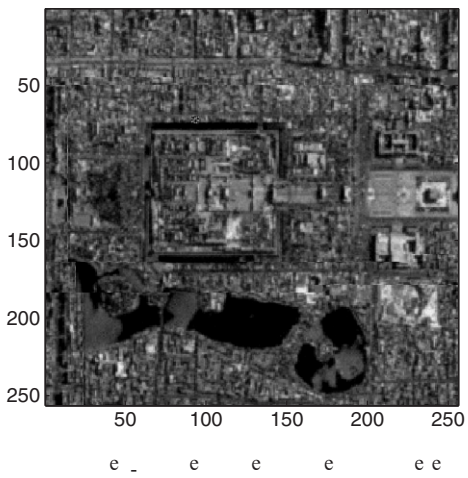
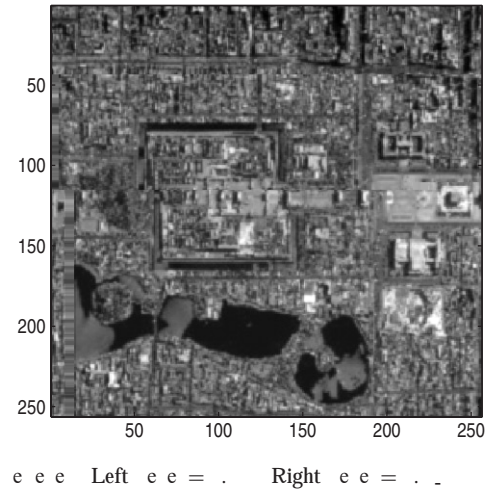
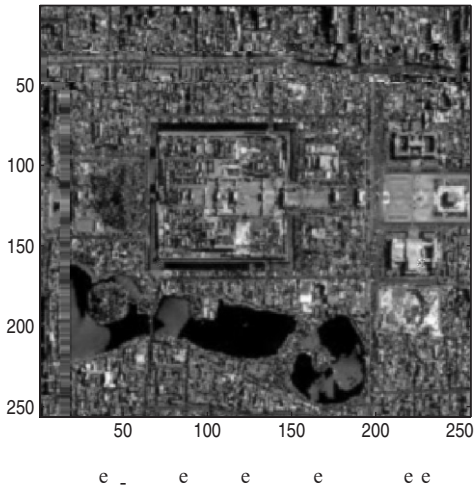
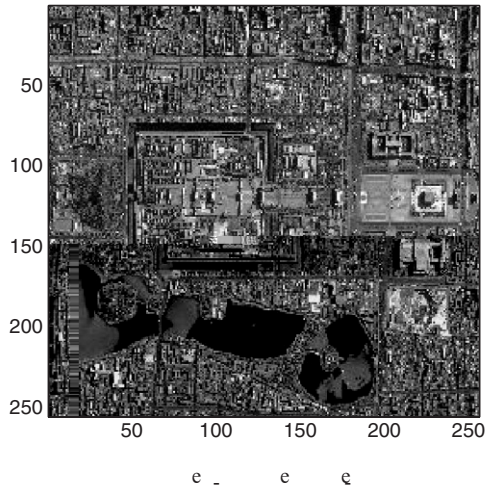
Let  $\hat{h} = \frac{1}{\delta} (h - \mathcal{K} f)$ , then the deblurring problem can be reformulated as



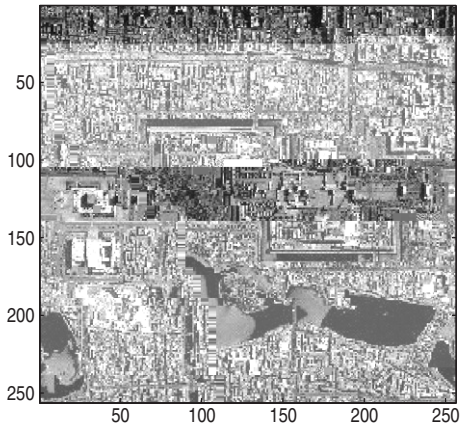




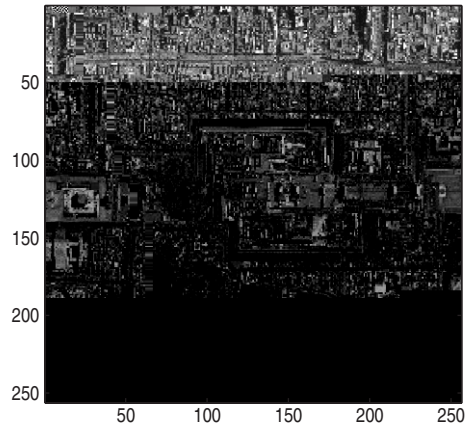




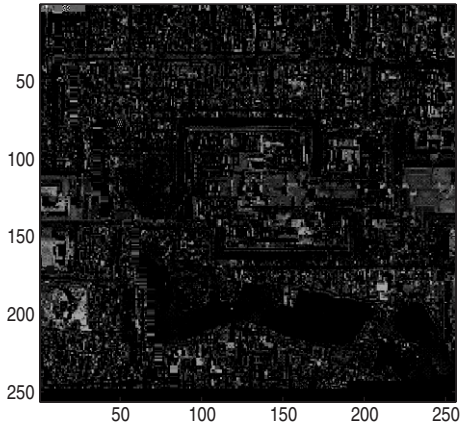
### PBB method for nonnegative image restoration



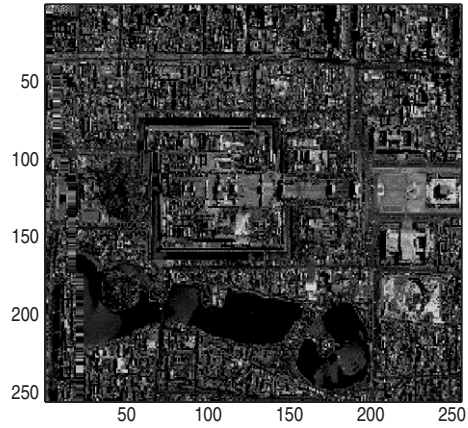
(left)  $e = e$



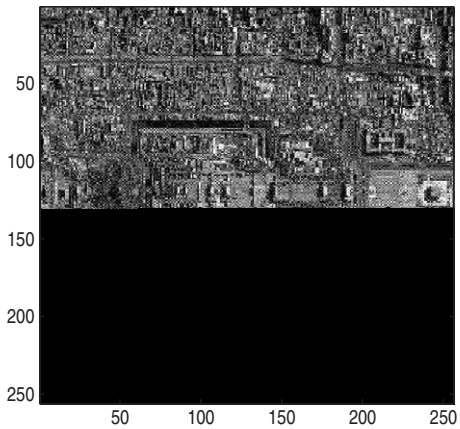
(right)  $(e e = .)$



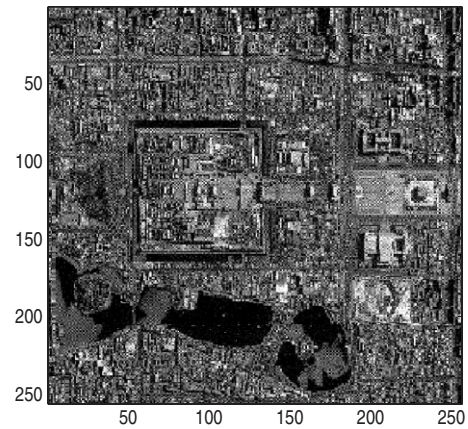
(left)  $e = e$



(right)  $(e e = .)$



(left)  $e = e$



(right)  $(e e = .)$





### 8. Conclusion and future works

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### Acknowledgements

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